

ÜDS

PREPOSITION CHALLENGE

for ÜDS



www.remzihoca.com

Bu test [Remzihoca](http://www.remzihoca.com) tarafından ÜCRETSİZ paylaşılmak üzere hazırlanmıştır. Ticari amaçla kullanılamaz.

- 1) **Pollution and overuse of resources can affect everything ----- the health of children to the availability ----- raw materials.**
- A) about/to
B) over/towards
C) from/of
D) without/through
E) on/in
- 2) **There has been a constant rise ----- the rate of inflation ----- the past six years.**
- A) about/to
B) in/for
C) among/in
D) through/with
E) off/over
- 3) **Adult organisms are composed ----- a number of distinct types of cell; in humans they number ----- 200.**
- A) of /about
B) from/in
C) over/around
D) off/towards
E) along/among
- 4) **Dance ----- India is as diverse as the multiethnic society ----- which it stems.**
- A) of/around
B) about /of
C) over/on
D) away/in
E) in/from
- 5) **Food processing encompasses all the steps that food goes through from the time it is harvested --- the time it arrives ----- supermarket shelves.**
- A) to/on
B) from/over
C) of/along
D) in/away
E) on/during
- 6) **Close to 20% of Americans are likely to suffer major depression ----- some time, and women tend to be more susceptible ----- the disorder than men.**
- A) from/in
B) during/from
C) about/around
D) of/against
E) at/to
- 7) **Inorganic evolution is concerned ----- the development of the physical universe ----- unorganized matter.**
- A) over/in
B) from/on
C) with /from
D) about/off
E) into/without
- 8) **----- nanotechnology, a large set of materials and improved products rely ----- a change in the physical properties when the feature sizes are shrunk.**
- A) With/on
B) To/into
C) From/of
D) Of/about
E) Over/along
- 9) **Research has shown that air pollutants ----- fossil fuel use make clouds reflect more of the sun's rays back ----- space.**
- A) with/on
B) without/of
C) from/into
D) around/off
E) for/over
- 10) **The UN conference ----- climate change held in Bali, Indonesia in December 2007 led to a final agreement known ----- the "Bali Roadmap".**
- A) over/onto
B) about/by
C) of/with
D) on/as
E) into/for
- 11) **----- the years, modernization has been responsible ----- various positive changes on a global scale.**
- A) In/to
B) Over/for
C) During/of
D) For/on
E) About/in

- 12) The most remarkable places on Earth are also -----
- the most threatened, where biodiversity is under
seige by the dual pressures of poverty and
overdevelopment, and where many endangered
species are ----- risk of extinction.
- A) through/on
B) with/of
C) among /at
D) over/in
E) along/for
- 13) The 1997 Niño caused huge problems all ----- the
world, from droughts ----- floods and poor yield of
crops.
- A) around/on
B) about/of
C) in/among
D) over/to
E) on/along
- 14) We often hear ----- people's desire to solve world
hunger, or to be able to feed the world and help
alleviate the suffering associated ----- it.
- A) on/to
B) over/through
C) of/around
D) under/over
E) about/with
- 15) Solving world hunger ----- the conventional sense
(of providing/growing more food etc) will not
tackle poverty that leads to hunger ----- the first
place.
- A) of/on
B) over/around
C) in/in
D) for/during
E) from/with
- 16) Still prevalent misunderstandings of evolution are
the beliefs that an animal or plant changes in
order to better adapt ----- its environment—for
example, that it develops an eye for the purpose
of seeing—and that actual physical competition ---
--- individuals is required.
- A) into/between
B) of/through
C) upon/by
D) to/among
E) over/under
- 17) The primary aim of agriculture is to cause the land
to produce more abundantly and ----- the same
time to protect it ----- deterioration and misuse.
- A) around/against
B) over/through
C) on/between
D) at/from
E) in/about
- 18) Early people depended ----- their survival on
hunting, fishing, and food gathering. To this day,
some groups still pursue this simple way ----- life,
and others have continued as roving herders.
- A) on/off
B) for/of
C) about/at
D) onto/in
E) over/on
- 19) As the Middle Ages waned, increasing
communications, the commercial revolution, and
the rise ----- cities in Western Europe tended to
turn agriculture away ----- subsistence farming
toward the growing of crops for sale outside the
community.
- A) in/to
B) over/of
C) of/from
D) on/among
E) around/by
- 20) In France, farmers have vigorously protested
decreases ----- subsidies that have made them
the second largest food exporter ----- the United
States.
- A) on/among
B) in/after
C) of/with
D) about/from
E) over/by
- 21) Since ancient times droughts have had far-
reaching effects ----- humankind ----- causing the
failure of crops, decreasing natural vegetation,
and depleting water supplies.
- A) of/with
B) over/without
C) in/through
D) on/by
E) into/between

- 22) The field of biotechnology includes gene therapy, ----- which attempts are made to insert normal or genetically altered genes ----- cells to treat genetic disorders and chronic diseases.
- A) on/through
 - B) from/on
 - C) in/into
 - D) of/along
 - E) with/for
- 23) The conversion of mechanical energy ----- electrical energy can be accomplished with an efficiency of ----- 80%.
- A) into/from
 - B) over/by
 - C) of/around
 - D) to/about
 - E) with/in
- 24) The heat generated ----- an electric-power plant that is not ultimately converted ----- electrical energy is called waste heat.
- A) from/in
 - B) by/into
 - C) with/of
 - D) in/during
 - E) of/on
- 25) Electrical energy is ----- little use unless it can be made available ----- the place where it is to be used.
- A) on/to
 - B) with/for
 - C) of/at
 - D) in/on
 - E) for/among
- 26) The term *conservation* came ----- use in the late 19th century and referred to the management, mainly ----- economic reasons, of such valuable natural resources as timber, fish, topsoil, and minerals.
- A) over/about
 - B) into/for
 - C) in/on
 - D) of/with
 - E) between/from
- 27) The development of a viable nuclear fusion reactor is often cited ----- a possible solution ----- our energy problems.
- A) with/for
 - B) as/to
 - C) by/along
 - D) between/of
 - E) through/among
- 28) Although several solar thermal power plants are now in operation in California, they are not yet able to compete ----- conventional power plants -- ---- an economic basis.
- A) for/towards
 - B) against/
 - C) with/on
 - D) in/through
 - E) of/onto
- 29) ----- an international level, concern for the environment was the subject of a UN conference in Stockholm in 1972, attended ----- 114 nations.
- A) On/by
 - B) About/in
 - C) Around/on
 - D) Over/with
 - E) With/in
- 30) The ozone layer prevents most ultraviolet (UV) and other high-energy radiation ----- penetrating to the earth's surface but does allow through sufficient ultraviolet rays to support the activation of vitamin D ----- humans.
- A) by/of
 - B) with/about
 - C) without/on
 - D) from/in
 - E) of/among
- 31) While the bulk of space exploration initially was directed ----- the earth-moon system, the focus gradually shifted ----- other members of the solar system.
- A) into/of
 - B) at/to
 - C) over/in
 - D) upon/with
 - E) along/off

- 32) The amount of freight moved by railroads increased ----- 34% between 1970 and 1992, and rail's share of the freight industry remained stable through the 1990s, reversing decades ----- decline.
- A) with/among
B) about/from
C) around/for
D) by/of
E) to/through
- 33) It was estimated that 42 million people were infected ----- HIV worldwide, the great majority in Third World countries; some 25 million had died -- --- AIDS.
- A) in/off
B) under/through
C) over/of
D) by/for
E) with/from
- 34) In addition to the theory of relativity, Einstein is also known ----- his contributions ----- the development of the quantum theory.
- A) as/across
B) with/over
C) by/onto
D) from/about
E) for/to
- 35) As trouble between the British government and the colonies grew with the approach of the American Revolution, Franklin's deep love ----- his native land and his devotion ----- individual freedom brought him back to America.
- A) towards/under
B) with/across
C) in/among
D) for/to
E) on/about
- 36) ----- the large collection of writings that derived from the Coan school, only a few are generally ascribed ----- Hippocrates himself, although his influence is felt throughout.
- A) With/over
B) Of/to
C) By/along
D) From/across
E) Among/by
- 37) As researchers identify more genetic markers for diseases and develop blood tests ----- them, concern has arisen ----- the use of such tests to deny people health and life insurance, employment, and the like.
- A) with/about
B) among/through
C) across/on
D) for/over
E) without/under
- 38) Organic foods have become steadily more popular as the public has become more concerned ----- health risks associated ----- chemicals in food products.
- A) over/along
B) under/for
C) about/with
D) on/during
E) off/across
- 39) Romanticism in music was characterized ----- an emphasis ----- emotion and great freedom of form.
- A) with/along
B) over/in
C) by/on
D) onto/of
E) to/from
- 40) Formerly assumed to be voluntary, idleness was punishable by law; however it is now recognized that unemployment arises ----- factors ----- the control of the individual worker.
- A) along/with
B) off/under
C) out/of
D) from/beyond
E) into/over
- 41) A theory that does not suggest new ways ----- looking at the universe is not likely to make an important contribution ----- the development of science.
- A) by/about
B) with/at
C) of/to
D) without/along
E) for/over

- 42) Astronauts have a reputation ----- being the brave and skilled few willing to risk their lives ----- strapping themselves aboard a rocket and blasting into outer space.
- A) with/through
B) about/without
C) in/as
D) for/by
E) on/into
- 43) Before today's spandex-clad, Olympians strived -- ---- the gold, silver or bronze, ancient Greeks competed ----- victory.
- A) against/under
B) for/for
C) between/on
D) into/with
E) from/without
- 44) Mars is colder than Earth, the average temperature being ----- minus 40 degrees Fahrenheit, compared ----- plus 59 degrees Fahrenheit as the average for Earth.
- A) off/from
B) about/with
C) under/across
D) for/to
E) in/among
- 45) There is much debate ----- the relationship between laissez-faire capitalism and the onset of the Great Depression. Some economists and historians argue that laissez-faire capitalism fostered the conditions ----- which the Great Depression arose.
- A) over/under
B) in/of
C) down/for
D) around/by
E) about/among
- 46) Because auroras are caused ----- the interaction of solar winds ----- the Earth's magnetic field, you can see them most often near the poles, both north and south.
- A) from/between
B) by/with
C) under/to
D) around/on
E) through/in
- 47) Treatment for AIDS in South Asia is limited ----- present, with weak health systems contributing to low access ----- and use of services.
- A) at/to
B) with/for
C) in/by
D) to/of
E) up/about
- 48) In the shifting relationship ----- the press and the presidency over nearly two centuries, there has remained one primary constant— the dissatisfaction of one ----- the other.
- A) of/through
B) for/across
C) between/with
D) over/as
E) during/to
- 49) Because of their destructive power, the nations of the world have been trying ----- many years to reach agreements ----- limiting the manufacture and possession of nuclear weapons.
- A) in/between
B) over/into
C) along/for
D) for/on
E) during/by
- 50) With typical journeys ----- the Apollo missions lasting only about 8 days, it was sheer luck that the astronauts avoided an encounter ----- a storm.
- A) in/onto
B) on/with
C) over/without
D) along/by
E) around/as
- 51) Cars that run ----- hydrogen rather than gasoline are closer ----- becoming a reality.
- A) for/over
B) in/onto
C) without/into
D) on/to
E) from/under

- 52) Modern agriculture depends heavily ----- inorganic fertilizers that provide nitrogen, a nutrient that is critical ----- plant growth.
- A) upon/with
B) over/to
C) into/of
D) on/for
E) from/by
- 53) Researchers ----- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute have created an "optically switchable" material that changes from sticky to slippery when exposed ----- ultraviolet (UV) light.
- A) of/onto
B) in/across
C) from/to
D) with/during
E) on/around
- 54) It's hard to think ----- an area of modern technology that doesn't utilize the effects of magnetism ----- some way.
- A) about/on
B) over/along
C) of/in
D) up/towards
E) on/by
- 55) In each Anglo-Saxon kingdom, the king was chosen ----- the royal family and his election was probably confirmed ----- the witenagemot, the king's council.
- A) among/with
B) from/by
C) in/as
D) of/over
E) under/onto
- 56) A commercial satellite collided ----- a Russian satellite ----- Siberia yesterday, yielding a cloud of fragments, according to a NASA scientist tracking space debris.
- A) for/in
B) with/over
C) from/on
D) against/into
E) by/onto
- 57) The company responsible ----- the nation's salmonella outbreak that has sickened some 600 people and may have led ----- the deaths of eight others today declared bankruptcy.
- A) for/to
B) to/with
C) against/into
D) under/from
E) over/of
- 58) Currently, most of the hydrogen produced globally is created by a process known ----- "cracking water" through which hydrogen is separated ----- the oxygen.
- A) for/into
B) in/against
C) by/over
D) during/with
E) as/from
- 59) One of the most famous American cartoonists ----- the 20th century was Rube Goldberg, who was widely known ----- his "Goldberg machines."
- A) in/as
B) over/from
C) on/over
D) of/for
E) at/with
- 60) Iron Curtain is the name ----- the communications barrier ----- the Communist countries of central and Eastern Europe and the rest of the world.
- A) with/among
B) for/ between
C) as/against
D) in/across
E) of/from
- 61) Engineers have ----- the first time used microscopic manufacturing techniques to combine a flexible, biologically safe contact lens - ----- an imprinted electronic circuit and lights.
- A) in/againt
B) along/of
C) for/with
D) about/as
E) on/during

62) Researchers have uncovered a picture of plant health that is invisible ----- the naked eye ----- using rapid pulses of polarized light.

- A) for/with
- B) into/among
- C) to/by
- D) through/without
- E) under/from

63) Political science is the field devoted ----- studying political behavior and examining the acquisition and application of power, or the ability to impose one's will ----- another.

- A) of/in
- B) to/on
- C) for/over
- D) with/under
- E) around/as

64) ----- all the things that make us human, the characteristic that probably best defines humanity is the tendency ----- artistic expression.

- A) Of/toward
- B) With/into
- C) Among/against
- D) Around/along
- E) Over/during

65) Known as ISO 18629, a new software language uses artificial intelligence (AI) that enables a computer to act ----- a word's "meaning," interpreting a command ----- the same way a person would.

- A) of/under
- B) out/around
- C) as/from
- D) on/in
- E) along/with

66) Previously, much ----- what researchers knew about turtle origins derived ----- fossils of Proganochelys from Germany.

- A) of/from
- B) about/along
- C) over/for
- D) against/in
- E) to/on

67) ----- the last century, philosophy has increasingly become an activity practiced within the university, and accordingly it has grown more specialized and more distinct ----- the natural sciences.

- A) Over/among
- B) On/between
- C) Around/with
- D) Within/from
- E) In/for

68) The kingdom of Saudi Arabia may be the world's last country to let a woman ----- its government—albeit giving her a post that deals only ----- educating females.

- A) on/from
- B) in/without
- C) for/by
- D) into/with
- E) during/on

69) Warmer temperatures are at least partly to blame - ---- a surge in malaria in East Africa and the increase ----- drug-resistant strains of the disease, according to a University of Michigan researcher.

- A) with/of
- B) for/in
- C) by/on
- D) out/over
- E) off/from

70) In 1912, a Turkish defeat by Italy encouraged Bulgaria to conclude treaties ----- Serbia and Greece ----- Turkey, forming the Balkan League.

- A) from/without
- B) under/for
- C) onto/among
- D) with/against
- E) between/in

71) Although the period before the American Civil War was notable ----- the limited extent of the federal government, the Austrian School suggests that there was a considerable degree of government intervention ----- the economy, particularly after the 1820s.

- A) with/on
- B) for/in
- C) by/onto
- D) between/of
- E) from/over

72) The political theory of socialism, which gave rise -
----- -communism, had been around for hundreds
of years by the time a German philosopher named
Karl Marx put pen ----- paper.

- A) along/over
- B) to/to
- C) against/in
- D) during/onto
- E) about/with

73) The validity ----- spontaneous human combustion
is viewed with skepticism by the scientific
community, but some objects have been
scientifically proven to burst into flames ----- an
outside heat source.

- A) over/during
- B) on/among
- C) of/without
- D) from/along
- E) onto/off

TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS

1	C	26	B	51	D
2	B	27	B	52	D
3	A	28	C	53	C
4	E	29	A	54	C
5	A	30	D	55	B
6	E	31	B	56	B
7	C	32	D	57	A
8	A	33	E	58	E
9	C	34	E	59	D
10	D	35	D	60	B
11	B	36	B	61	C
12	C	37	D	62	C
13	D	38	C	63	B
14	E	39	C	64	A
15	C	40	D	65	D
16	D	41	C	66	A
17	D	42	D	67	D
18	B	43	B	68	D
19	C	44	B	69	B
20	B	45	A	70	D
21	D	46	B	71	B
22	C	47	A	72	B
23	D	48	C	73	C
24	B	49	D	74	
25	C	50	B	75	