

ÜDS

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GRAMMAR SORULARI



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1. If I ---- a similar kind of research, I ---- on just two decades.

- A) will do / concentrate
- B) had done / concentrated
- C) have done / would have concentrated
- D) were doing / would concentrate
- E) did / will concentrate

2. The committee ---- the question for nearly an hour, and still hasn't come to a decision.

- A) has been discussing
- B) had discussed
- C) will discuss
- D) is discussing
- E) would discuss

3. Towards the end of the 15th century, many political and social changes ---- in Europe which ---- all countries profoundly.

- A) had been occurring / had affected
- B) were occurring / have affected
- C) have occurred / will affect
- D) had occurred / would affect
- E) occurred / affected

4. Before I read Freud, I ---- dreams were of so much significance.

- A) haven't thought
- B) wouldn't think
- C) didn't think
- D) don't think
- E) wouldn't have thought

5. ---- the critics, the film is almost as good as the novel itself.

- A) With regard to
- B) According to
- C) Owing to
- D) Concerning
- E) In comparison to

6. It is thought to be basically a Hittite settlement - --- there are some traces of earlier civilizations.

- A) in spite of
- B) even so
- C) instead
- D) even though
- E) in case

7. The conference was a great disappointment; in fact, it was quite ---- I have ever attended.

- A) the worst
- B) as bad as
- C) worse than
- D) so bad
- E) the worst

8. The Sumerian King Ur - Engur was a great ruler ----- dominions extended from the Gulf to the Mediterranean.

- A) whom
- B) who
- C) which
- D) whose
- E) that

9. In advertising it is important to decide ---- you are aiming to attract.

- A) by whom
- B) whoever
- C) who
- D) which
- E) whose

10. I told him that the ultimate responsibility for solving the problem was not ---- but ---- .

- A) us/theirs
- B) his/me
- C) her /yours
- D) him/ours
- E) mine/his

11. He said he would apply for the job immediately after he returned ---- ?

- A) did he
- B) didn't he
- C) would he
- D) hadn't he
- E) wouldn't he

12. The last exhibition I went to was ---- crowded that I could hardly see anything.

- A) as
- B) too
- C) more
- D) so
- E) very

13. In the States a person traveling 10 miles to work everyday by train instead of by car, saves ---- 314 gallons of petrol per year.

- A) as much as
- B) the most
- C) so much more
- D) equal to
- E) even more

14. The organization ---- advises industrial firms on their day-to-day psychological problems, ---- gives vocational advice to school leavers.

- A) both/but
- B) thus/also
- C) more/and
- D) even/so
- E) not only/but also

15. Practically every philosopher since Plato ---- the relationship between humour and laughter, but Sigmund Freud ---- the first to put forward a conclusive theory.

- A) has considered / was
- B) considered / would be
- C) was considering / is
- D) would consider / has been
- E) has been considering / had been

16. When I accidentally broke Mrs Parker's antique Chinese vase, I felt as if I ---- a criminal.

- A) am being
- B) have been
- C) am
- D) were
- E) had been

17. ---- business plans are failing to materialise, while ---- are processing at an astounding pace.

- A) Those / each
- B) Some / others
- C) All/either
- D) Each / another
- E) Any /none

18. ---- coping with the bitterly cold temperatures, any explorer attempting to cross the Arctic has --- - to battle with the strong tidal pull on the ice.

- A) Besides / also
- B) As well as / even so
- C) In spite of / as much
- D) Including / moreover
- E) Contrary to / nevertheless

19. Actually, the position of the small farmer - --- only slightly even if all these changes ----.

- A) has improved / had been introduced
- B) would improve / were introduced
- C) will improve / would be introduced
- D) improved / have been introduced
- E) would have improved/ will be introduced

20. The authorities in India ---- that the country's highly qualified young researchers - --- by multinational companies as cheap labour.

- A) were worried / have been used
- B) are worrying / were used
- C) are worried / are being used
- D) worry / had been used
- E) have worried / will have been used

21. Geoffrey Chaucer is often called the father of English poetry, although, as we ----, there ---- many English poets before him.

- A) know / were
- B) have known / had been
- C) knew / have been
- D) had known / are
- E) might have known / would have been

22. If he ---- the conditions of the insurance policy carefully, he ---- that it did not cover such eventualities.

- A) has read / realized
- B) reads / has realized
- C) is reading / realizes
- D) were reading / had realized
- E) had read / would have realized

23 Ever since the advent of Industrialization, social scientists ---- the term "the masses" to "the people".

- A) have preferred
- B) had preferred
- C) will have preferred
- D) would have preferred
- E) would prefer

24. In the 1960s, the modernist idea that there ---- only one authentic style for the modern age ---- in favour of the idea of the plurality of styles.

- A) could be / will have been rejected
- B) can be / is rejected
- C) could have been / is being rejected
- D) could be / was rejected
- E) can be / would be rejected

25. When photography first appeared, some people predicted that it ---- the death of painting.

- A) will have caused
- B) will cause
- C) would have caused
- D) caused
- E) would cause

26. In the end he admitted that he ---- the fire -- -- at such a speed.

- A) hadn't expected / to spread
- B) didn't expect / to have spread
- C) wasn't expecting / spreading
- D) hadn't been expecting / having spread
- E) wouldn't expect / to be spreading

27. Wellington's abandonment of an attempt to make a Tory government was not ---- due to threats of civil war ---- to Peel's refusal to join a Tory government

- A) so far/as if
- B) as/as
- C) as much / than
- D) so much / as
- E) even / more

28. Income tax can be fitted more closely to the individual taxpayer's ability to pay than --- - tax.

- A) any other
- B) any
- C) other
- D) some
- E) one another

29. The occupational psychologist is often regarded by industrialists as being ---- academic to serve any practical purpose.

- A) too much
- B) so
- C) too
- D) more
- E) as much

30. In the works of many twentieth-century dramatists it is possible to see ---- the individual writer's ideas and experience ---- some of the social and political developments of his period.

- A) as much / as
- B) not only / but also
- C) only / such as
- D) more / than
- E) whether / or

31. ---- Henri Toulouse-Lautrec, a French painter who was happy to design posters and to illustrate books, many modern artists have found it necessary to supplement their incomes in various ways.

- A) Due to
- B) Firstly
- C) Despite
- D) In case of
- E) Like

32. Many of the company's shareholders felt that such a drastic change in policy was quite unnecessary, and ----.

- A) I would, too
- B) neither did I
- C) I didn't, either
- D) so did I
- E) I don't, either

33. The purpose of this bridge project is ---- to eliminate the cause of such accidents----to keep traffic moving at a steady rate.

- A) only/but also
- B) both/and
- C) not only/and
- D) as much/than
- E) for/by

34. The slavery issue was----one reason ---- the northern and southern states fought against each other during the US Civil War.

- A) on the other hand / which
- B) as such / whereas
- C) only/why
- D) moreover/that
- E) thus/in that

35. The term "man-machine system" fell somewhat into disrepute and was replaced by "person-machine system"----the need to avoid sexist language.

- A) contrary to
- B) despite
- C) in case of
- D) in accordance with
- E) instead of

36. The United Nations has, on numerous occasions, tried to assert its authority to mediate a dispute between nations, ---- has often been ineffective----the nations involved refused to acknowledge the right of the United Nations to intervene.

- A) yet/that
- B) but / because
- C) either/or
- D) therefore / because of
- E) however / as far as

37. Multinational companies account for----60 percent of trade in manufactured goods in the

- A) so much
- B) rather than
- C) as far as
- D) by no means
- E) no less than

38. Until the time of World War II, it ---- that human beings ---- to the requirements of technological systems with great ease.

- A) is assumed / adapted
- B) has been assumed / were adapting
- C) was assumed / are adapting
- D) had been assumed / could adapt
- E) assumed / have adapted

39. In his acknowledgement, the writer thanked his wife for the support she ----him while he----the book.

- A) had given / was writing
- B) gave / is writing
- C) gives / has been writing
- D) has given / will be writing
- E) was giving / had written

40. Since Swedish industrial relationships ---- so many fundamental changes, it is hardly surprising that the existence of a "Swedish model"----.

- A) were undergoing / will be questioned
- B) underwent / has been questioned
- C) had undergone / had been questioned
- D) are undergoing / was being questioned
- E) have undergone / is being questioned

41. If it ---- for the severe air pollution of 1952, which was responsible for 4,000 deaths, the UK Clean Air Act of 1956----

- A) weren't / hadn't been passed
- B) was not / won't be passed
- C) hadn't been / wouldn't have been passed
- D) wouldn't be / hadn't been passed
- E) isn't / was not passed

42. ----corporations grow in size and diversity, the difficulty of managing employee relations increases.

- A) Lest
- B) In case
- C) Whether
- D) So that
- E) As

43. ---- had so many people complained so loudly for so little cause.

- A) Only once
- B) For the first time
- C) At the beginning
- D) Up to this time
- E) From the start

44. ---- economic development projects in developing countries are carefully thought out and implemented, they can actually contribute to 'environmental deterioration'.

- A) Provided that
- B) Unless
- C) Since
- D) So long as
- E) Whenever

45. So far, they ---- enough tombs ---- at any clear understanding of the rituals and lives of these ancient people.

- A) had not excavated / to arrive
- B) have not excavated / to have arrived
- C) could not have excavated / having arrived
- D) would not excavate / arriving
- E) are not excavating / to have arrived

46. If the government ---- Britain to have worldclass universities, it ---- about the continuing decline in quality that characterizes so many of its universities.

- A) will want / will have worried
- B) wanted / has worried
- C) had wanted / is worried
- D) has wanted / has worried
- E) wants / ought to be worried

47. In parts of Nepal, hikers and campers ---- down so many trees for Himalayan campfires that the area ---- deforested.

- A) would cut / became
- B) had cut / becomes
- C) were cutting / had become
- D) have cut / is becoming
- E) cut / would become

48. When Charles II ---- king in 1660, the theatres, which ---- by Cromwell, were opened again and new dramatists appeared.

- A) would become / had closed
- B) had become / have been closed
- C) became / had been closed
- D) was becoming / will have been closed
- E) would have become / could have been closed

49. ---- a rather lazy, traditional, sea side holiday, a considerable number of people are going on rougher, more exciting "adventure holidays".

- A) According to
- B) Just as
- C) In spite of
- D) Instead of
- E) In case of

50. ---- the Roman legions withdrew in the 5th century A. D. Britain fell easy prey to the invading hordes of Angles, Saxons and Jutes from Scandinavia and northern Europe.

- A) Lest
- B) Unless
- C) When
- D) Until
- E) As long as

51. Great works of art seem to be---- inexhaustible and unpredictable ---- real human beings.

- A) both / and
- B) as / as
- C) as well as / than
- D) more / from
- E) so / or

52. Italy declared its neutrality upon the outbreak of World War I ---- that Germany had embarked upon an offensive war.

- A) as soon as
- B) owing to
- C) in view of
- D) on the grounds
- E) such as

53. In 1789, France was in a serious financial position ---- corruption, royal extravagance, and the chaos that comes with revolution.

- A) according to
- B) despite
- C) whereas
- D) so that
- E) due to

54. The research project he had undertaken was---- related to the problems of adolescence and ---- concerned with those young children.

- A) less / more
- B) too / any
- C) so / rather
- D) such / so
- E) to most / the least

55. Even in the middle of the last century, education was the exception ---- the rule.

- A) according to
- B) except for
- C) with regard to
- D) rather than
- E) as well as

56.----- concentrating on creating training opportunities, their government ought to turn its attention to creating more jobs.

- A) Far from
- B) More than
- C) Instead of
- D) In accordance with
- E) In case of

57. Trade-union membership in Germany, ---- in the rest of Europe, is shrinking.

- A) so
- B) whether
- C) though
- D) as
- E) unless

58. ---- the bubonic plague overturned the social order in Medieval Europe, ---- AIDS seems likely to reshape Africa.

- A) Even so / though
- B) Similarly / even
- C) In case / moreover
- D) Accordingly / as
- E) Just as / so

59. Western scholarship ---- impose itself on the developing world, but at last the West is beginning to realize that it has much to learn itself.

- A) ought to
- B) has to
- C) used to
- D) might
- E) would

60 .If the birth rate in India ---- controlled, the population ---- in the next 25 or 30 years, increasing from about 900 million to about 1,800 million.

- A) is not / will double
- B) will not be/doubles
- C) has not been / would double
- D) would not be / could have doubled
- E) was not / would have doubled

61.Since Taiwan ---- its recession the retail clothing industry ---- very badly.

- A) has entered / would have been doing
- B) had entered / would do
- C) would enter / has done
- D) was entering / will be doing
- E) entered / has been doing

62. The robot has just the sort of features that ---- to Japanese consumers when it ---- on sale there later this year.

- A) would appeal / went
- B) will appeal / goes
- C) have appealed / went
- D) appeal / will go
- E) are appealing / is going

63.America ---- that some of the commodities Iraq was allowed to import under the oil-for- food programme ---- military uses.

- A) argued / could have had
- B) has argued / will have had
- C) had argued /would have had
- D) was arguing / can have had
- E) would argue / can have been having

64. On first ---- the hotel we ---- by the starkness and hardness of the place.

- A) having to enter / had been struck
- B) having entered / are struck
- C) entering / were struck
- D) to enter / will be struck
- E) to be entering / are being struck

65. The discontent that ----in many countries at last ----an outlet in the wave of revolutions which spread across Europe in 1646.

- A) was brewing / had found
- B) had been brewing / found
- C) brewed / will find
- D) has been brewing / has found
- E) would be brewing / was finding

66.Unfortunately, there ----as yet no evidence to suggest that a surge of growth in the US economy ---- more Jobs.

- A) is / is creating
- B) was/has created
- C) has been / will have created
- D) will be / created
- E) had been / was creating

67. Before long, ---- down a half-remembered piece of music ----as easy as humming the tuna.

- A) having to track / was
- B) having tracked / would be
- C) to track / has been
- D) to have tracked / is
- E) tracking / will be

68. Tradition generally ---- the introduction of chocolate to France to Jewish chocolate-makers who ---- in Bayonne In 1609, having been hounded out of first Spain and than Portugal.

- A) attributes / settled
- B) has attributed / had settled
- C) attributed / have settled
- D) would attribute / were settling
- E) is attributing / had been settling

69. No pharaoh is more famous than Tutankhamen but, ----his fame, very little is actually known about him.

- A) even if
- B) In case of
- C) in excess of
- D) In order to
- E) despite

70. Europe appears ---- a new period of labor militancy, but appearances ---- deceptive.

- A) entering / could be
- B) to be entering / would have been
- C) having entered / could have been
- D) to enter / will be
- E) to have entered / can be

71. In 1973 Le Due Tho ---- to accept the Nobel Prize for peace, insisting that peace---- in South Viet- nam and didn't seem likely to be so.

- A) refused / had not been established
- B) refuses / was not established
- C) was refusing / has not been established
- D) would have refused / will not be established
- E) had refused / would not be established

72. There was a similar case in May of a man, ---- in Paris, who ----- his shoes with drugs.

- A) to board / would pack
- B) having boarded / has packed
- C) to have boarded / would have packed
- D) boarding / had packed
- E) to be boarded / packed

73. Later on in the article he points out that the creation of the single currency ---- out the competitive advantage that German companies ---- enjoy over their European neighbors.

- A) wipes / were used to
- B) has wiped / used to
- C) had wiped /had used to
- D) would wipe / are used to
- E) is wiping / have been used to

74. Unions in their traditional role were pro-worker---- anti-consumer: they wanted high prices because they could extort a share of the profits.

- A) as
- B) still
- C) or
- D) but
- E) even

75. ----psychologists use live subjects in their studies; they need to be sensitive to ethic issues that can arise in the conduct of their research.

- A) Whether
- B) Just as
- C) Even if
- D) Yet
- E) Since

76. According to a country-wide survey, people living in the North East of England are ---- likely to claim psychic powers ---- those living elsewhere in the country.

- A) most/as
- B) more/than
- C) not only / but also
- D) so/that
- E) less/but

77. Britain ---- French and German demands that the EU----to plan and run its own military operations.

- A) is accepting / will have been able
- B) accepted / has been able
- C) had accepted / was able
- D) accepts / had been able
- E) has accepted / should be able

78. For most people exchange rates ---- how much they ---- when they go on holiday abroad.

- A) determine / can spend
- B) determined / had spent
- C) have determined / will have spent
- D) had determined / spent
- E) would determine / could have spent

79. No one ---- the powerful influence that Plato --- on much subsequent philosophical work.

- A) disputed / will have had
- B) can dispute / has had
- C) had disputed / had
- D) may have disputed / had had
- E) will have disputed / would have had

80. Kaliningrad is the Russian Baltic port where Immanuel Kant ---- most of his life, but at that time it ---- as Königsberg.

- A) has spent / is known
- B) had spent / has been known
- C) spent / was known
- D) was spending / would be known
- E) had been spending / must have been known

81. Obviously a great many improvements ---- but many people continue ---- by the continuing poverty in the region and lack of diversity.

- A) will have been achieved/ to have been troubled
- B) were achieved / having been troubled
- C) are being achieved / being troubled
- D) have been achieved / to be troubled
- E) had been achieved / having troubled

82. The US dollar's slide may continue, but---- handled carefully it might not harm the world economy.

- A) until
- B) whether
- C) though
- D) if
- E) whereas

83. Romanesque architecture, which prevailed throughout Europe from the mid-10th to the 13th century, is based upon an art which developed from ---- of the Romans.

- A) that
- B) those
- C) the one
- D) most
- E) such

84. The hard truth is that money alone, ---- form it takes, is unlikely to solve Germany's demographic problems.

- A) which
- B) what
- C) however
- D) whatever
- E) whoever

85. The British workforce works longer hours than most of its European counterparts, ---- productivity is not improved as a result.

- A) so
- B) therefore
- C) since
- D) as
- E) yet

86. Strategists argue that today's armed forces should be prepared for multiple but smallish expeditionary operations in remote and disparate places, ---- for just one big conflagration.

- A) as soon as
- B) than ever
- C) most of all
- D) rather than
- E) more often

87. By the early 20th century the local ceramic industry of Kütahya ---- more or less to an end, but now the city ---- the focus of a revival of this skilled art.

- A) had come / is
- B) has come / has been
- C) came / was
- D) would have come / would be
- E) was coming / will be

88. To save money, their government ---- back to a 1993 law which ---- the army to recruit partime conscripts as auxiliary soldiers.

- A) reached / was allowing
- B) had reached / would allow
- C) would reach / had allowed
- D) has reached / allows
- E) is reaching / has allowed

89. ---- office just six weeks ago, the new president ---- no time in implementing his plans to save his war-torn country.

- A) To have taken / lost
- B) Having taken / has lost
- C) To take / would lose
- D) Taking / had lost
- E) To be taking / is losing

90. Tigers ---- from India's national parks due to the activities of criminal gangs that the authorities ---- to prosecute.

- A) would have disappeared / have failed
- B) have disappeared / are failing
- C) are disappearing / fail
- D) disappear / will fail
- E) will disappear / would fail

91. The acropolis ---- and ---- layers of civilization starting with the Bronze Age and going on to Greek and Roman times.

- A) is being excavated / would show
- B) had been excavated / is showing
- C) was being excavated / had shown
- D) should be excavated / would have shown
- E) has been excavated / shows

92. ---- the eminent Victorian biologist Thomas Huxley, the great sea fisheries were inexhaustible.

- A) In accord with
- B) In view of
- C) With regard to
- D) According to
- E) In the case of

93. She needs a change; she should take a holiday; but she pretending ---- she can't afford one.

- A) that
- B) if
- C) whereas
- D) as ever
- E) that is

94. Structural unemployment has often been associated with technological unemployment, ----, unemployment resulting from the increased use of labour-saving machines.

- A) So as
- B) so far
- C) that is
- D) what's more
- E) even so

95. Relations between China and Tibet just may be on the improve, but little has yet been said about it by ---- side.

- A) neither
- B) either
- C) each
- D) both
- E) some

96. A narrative essay is a non-fiction composition---- the writer explores the subject by telling a story.

- A) in which
- B) which
- C) where
- D) whose
- E) when

97. Some Italian film-makers believe that once Americans ---- making films in Rome again, local films ---- as well.

- A) would start / had flourished
- B) have started / will have flourished
- C) will start / are flourishing
- D) start / will flourish
- E) started / would flourish

98. If things ---- according to plan, the book --- - by this time next year.

- A) go / will have been published
- B) have gone / would have been published
- C) went / was to be published
- D) were going / has been published
- E) will go / will be published

99. Included with the account of his journey down the Amazon there ---- engaging stories - --- by the unusual people he meets.

- A) have been / recounting
- B) were / being recounted
- C) are / recounted
- D) will be / to have been recounted
- E) would be / to be recounted

100. The US presidential election of 1800 ---- notorious on account of the unforeseen constitutional problems it ----.

- A) is / has presented
- B) has been / presented
- C) would be / presents
- D) had been / would present
- E) was / presented

101. Having found the appropriate archives, it is now possible ---- with some degree of certainty what really ----.

- A) reconstructing / happens
- B) to reconstruct / happened
- C) to have reconstructed / has happened
- D) having reconstructed / had happened
- E) to be reconstructed / was happening

102. They are installing a great deal of information technology, ---- the staff are quite incapable of using it.

- A) owing to
- B) whenever
- C) as if
- D) even so
- E) even though

103. She can have the job ---- she is willing to work on Saturdays.

- A) apart from
- B) owing to
- C) except
- D) provided
- E) whereas

104. Middle children are obviously affected by the fact that they never have their parents' attention all to ----.

- A) themselves
- B) each
- C) itself
- D) one another
- E) each other

105. Today virtually all country and suburban weeklies and small dailies are produced by offset lithography, a procedure ---- photographs can be reproduced inexpensively.

- A) why
- B) that
- C) which
- D) whether
- E) by which

106. The belief that anyone can aspire to anything is ---- America's greatest gifts to the world.

- A) as much as
- B) some of
- C) one of
- D) another
- E) the other

107. The EU ---- that the establishment of the International Criminal Court ---- a milestone achievement in global human rights protection.

- A) believed / may have represented
- B) had believed / has represented
- C) has believed / represented
- D) believes / represents
- E) would have believed / had represented

108. It ---- true that property prices in Ireland and Spain ---- by 208 and 150 per cent, respectively, since 1997.

- A) may be / would increase
- B) has been / had increased
- C) was / increased
- D) could be / would have increased
- E) is / have increased

109. In Mozambique, the 1992 peace accord that ---- 15 years of civil war ---- a blanket amnesty for all those who had committed war crimes.

- A) has ended / had mandated
- B) had ended / would have mandated
- C) ended / mandated
- D) ends / will mandate
- E) could have ended / has mandated

110. Many observers predict that as China ---- to open itself, state control ----.

- A) has continued / had eased
- B) continues / will ease
- C) continued / could have eased
- D) will continue / has eased
- E) had continued / may have eased

111. Although archaeological exploration of Tibet ----, evidence of civilization in the region ---- back to at least 4000 B.C.

- A) was limited / will have to date
- B) is limited / had dated
- C) had been limited / has dated
- D) has been limited / dates
- E) will be limited / must have dated

112. ---- demand grows for graduate business degrees, schools are offering their students more options regarding the length and content of their programmes.

- A) If
- B) As
- C) Unless
- D) Once
- E) Whenever

113. For more than a decade, economists have maintained ---- the dollar was too expensive and its devaluation was unavoidable.

- A) whereas
- B) because
- C) that
- D) since
- E) as

114. Designed as a palace and fortress for the Moorish monarchs of Granada, the Alhambra is surrounded by a heavily fortified wall ---- a mile in perimeter.

- A) except for
- B) apart from
- C) just as
- D) so long as
- E) more than

115. In Renaissance England, though the European influence was strong ---- poetry was concerned, the native drama continued to develop and gain popularity.

- A) as well as
- B) in that
- C) so that
- D) as far as
- E) in case

116. The Symbolists explored the subtle changes in the human psyche and conveyed them through symbol and metaphor ---- by direct statement.

- A) including
- B) rather than
- C) not so much as
- D) such as
- E) as if

117. If they ---- us their plans at the beginning, these problems ---- us now.

- A) showed / would not have been worrying
- B) had shown / would not be worrying
- C) show / will not be worrying
- D) have shown / could not be worrying
- E) will show / may not be worrying

118. Most physical anthropologists ---- that modern human abilities ---- present since the emergence of *Homo sapiens* some 40,000-100,000 years ago.

- A) will agree / would be
- B) could agree / are
- C) have agreed / were
- D) agree / have been
- E) had agreed / must be

119. It ---- until the 17th century that military leaders began to realize that stress on soldiers ---- a profound influence on the success of military operations.

- A) had not been / is having
- B) is not / has
- C) was not / could have
- D) has not been / had
- E) may not be / must have

120. A deeply hypnotized subject ---- to initiate activity and would rather wait for the hypnotist ---- something to do.

- A) does not like / to suggest
- B) had not liked / suggesting
- C) did not like / should suggest
- D) may not like / has suggested
- E) will not like / to be suggesting

121. Ever since James R. Flynn ---- his startling results, psychologists and educators ---- to figure out whether people really are getting smarter.

- A) has published / had struggled
- B) published / have struggled
- C) had published / will struggle
- D) was publishing / had been struggling
- E) publishes / are struggling

122. Research evidence suggests that, in their games, girls show preference for home-centered interests ---- boys are drawn to more naughty and dangerous themes and plots.

- A) unless
- B) when
- C) as though
- D) whereas
- E) now that

123. ---- winemaking in France dates back to pre-Roman times it was the Romans who spread the practice.

- A) Although
- B) Until
- C) If
- D) Whether
- E) In that

124. ---- regulate the life of a society, general and legal rules are set down in written form by the highest legislative authority of a country.

- A) Due to
- B) In order to
- C) With reference to
- D) Contrary to
- E) With regard to

125. The Mann-Whitney test is a procedure used in nonparametric statistics to determine ---- the means of two populations are equal.

- A) so far as
- B) so long as
- C) while
- D) since
- E) whether

126. France is a large country and, although it has over 56 million inhabitants, is ---- densely populated ---- most of its western European neighbours.

- A) so / that
- B) more / as
- C) less / than
- D) either / or
- E) not only / but

127. Although there ---- some growth in the non-oil sector, Nigeria ---- dangerously reliant on hydrocarbon revenues.

- A) has been / remains
- B) had been / would remain
- C) was / would have remained
- D) must be / has remained
- E) is / had remained

128. In 1972, two collective burials ---- under an overhanging rock at Qilakitsoq, a small Inuit settlement on the west coast of Greenland, ---- to about A.D. 1475.

- A) are discovered / dated
- B) were discovered / dating
- C) have been discovered / having dated
- D) had been discovered / having been dated
- E) were being discovered / having to be dated

129. In 1989, Jennifer Johnson of Sanford, Florida, ---- the first woman ---- of transferring cocaine to her unborn baby through the umbilical cord.

- A) was becoming / having been convicted
- B) has become / to convict
- C) would become / to be convicting
- D) became / to be convicted
- E) had become / convicting

130. Smoking ---- in almost all segments of the American population, so that, in various polls, 60 to 65% of Americans ---- non-smokers today.

- A) declines / may have been
- B) has declined / are
- C) had declined / would be
- D) could have declined / will be
- E) declined / were

131. If a new environmental or safety rule ---- in the auto industry, executives warn that the company ---- money.

- A) were to be proposed / had lost
- B) had been proposed / would have lost
- C) will be proposed / is going to lose
- D) were proposed / should lose
- E) is proposed / will lose

132. Children can benefit from their experiences ---- they retain information from these experiences over time.

- A) that
- B) even though
- C) so long as
- D) so
- E) while

133. ---- fiction gives something more than pleasure, it hardly justifies itself as a subject of study.

- A) Because
- B) Unless
- C) When
- D) If
- E) After

134. ---- the average education level of the women in the United States is higher than that of their male counterparts, they are highly concentrated in underpaid and menial jobs.

- A) Although
- B) Now that
- C) Until
- D) As if
- E) In case

135. Despite the passage of a decade since its opening, the Maritime Museum in Istanbul remains undeservedly little-known today ---- a lack of publicity.

- A) instead of
- B) in spite of
- C) contrary to
- D) as to
- E) owing to

136. ---- in France, where it was a pleasure strictly limited to the aristocracy, in the British Isles drinking chocolate was made available to the middle classes from the outset.

- A) Except
- B) Rather
- C) Unlike
- D) Just as
- E) Besides

137. In the US, the percentage of obese people ---- over the past two decades, and at present, 35% of the population ---- overweight.

- A) could have doubled / would be
- B) had doubled / was
- C) has doubled / is
- D) would double / will be
- E) doubled / has been

138. The Pyramid of the Sun ---- in stages in the second and third centuries A.D. and ---- about 200 feet high and 700 feet in length.

- A) was built / measures
- B) had been built / may measure
- C) could have been built / was to measure
- D) has been built / would measure
- E) could be built / had measured

139. Underwater archaeology is generally considered to ---- its first major encouragement during the winter of 1853-54, when a particularly low water level in a Swiss lake ---- bare enormous quantities of wooden posts, pottery and other artifacts.

- A) be receiving / has laid
- B) be received / would lay
- C) have been received / had laid
- D) receive / could have laid
- E) have received / laid

140. Sub-Saharan Africa ---- at a relatively stable rate since the mid-1990s, and its growth ---- in the following years.

- A) was growing / continues
- B) has been growing / should continue
- C) has grown / should have continued
- D) grew / has continued
- E) is growing / will have continued

141. In a clever experiment carried out during the 1980s, a team of psychologists at Cornell University ---- that being in a happy mood ---- people generate more creative solutions to problems.

- A) have found / will help
- B) had found / helped
- C) are to find / would help
- D) found / helps
- E) would find / has helped

142. During the second half of the 20th century, the fracture rates among high-risk European populations grew higher, ---- this increase was modest compared with that of the urbanized populations in Southern Asia.

- A) in case
- B) because
- C) unless
- D) but
- E) now that

143. Citizens of countries that are members of the EU, as well as citizens from the US, Canada, Australia and New Zealand, do not need a visa to visit Germany ---- their stay does not exceed three months.

- A) whereas
- B) as if
- C) so long as
- D) whether
- E) so that

144. Every Turkish citizen over the age of 25 is eligible to be a deputy in Parliament ---- he or she has completed primary education and has not been convicted of a serious crime.

- A) with the idea that
- B) from the point of view that
- C) despite the fact that
- D) by the fact that
- E) on condition that

145. The number of frauds in the US ---- the criminal uses someone else's credit card number doubled to 162,000 cases in 2002.

- A) in which
- B) by whom
- C) of which
- D) which
- E) with whom

146. Unlike many other European nations, Finland has not been the destination of large groups of foreign workers, ---- has it ever been a colonial power.

- A) and
- B) nor
- C) or
- D) also
- E) not

