

SORU TIPLERİ

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

YÖKDİL
SAĞLIK



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1. **Although AIDS still has no cure, ----.**

- A) the devastating effects of HIV infection seemed unstoppable
- B) remarkable progress has been made in understanding and treating HIV infection
- C) a specific dietary strategy for the treatment of the disease has not been devised
- D) the severity of wasting may determine the duration of survival
- E) the causes of malnutrition and wasting in HIV infection are related to the disease itself

2. **Once people have been diagnosed with cancer, ----.**

- A) therapists could have used relaxation methods to assist them in coping with some of the negative aspects of cancer treatments
- B) they can affect their survival time by adapting a "fighting spirit", having strong emotional and social support or attending group counselling sessions
- C) attempts by their partners to protect them from the reality of their illness were not helpful
- D) at least half of those treated with chemotherapy had experienced nausea, fatigue, depression, sleep problems and loss of appetite
- E) family history and ethnic background are factors in many types of cancer

3. **If born at 24 weeks, ----.**

- A) the fetus grows rapidly during the final trimester
- B) several hormones are involved in initiating the birth process
- C) the brain would begin to send impulses that regulate the functions of some organs
- D) the fetus has only about a 50% chance of surviving
- E) the average full-term baby weighs about 3,000 grams and measures about 52 centimetres

4. **---- so that future encounters with the same pathogen are dealt with swiftly.**

- A) Effective vaccines can be prepared in a number of ways
- B) Through immunization the body launches an immune response, and develops memory cells
- C) Most vaccines consist of the entire pathogen or of a protein from the pathogen
- D) Tetanus and botulism vaccines are made from toxins secreted by the respective pathogens
- E) Most persons contract measles or chickenpox only once

5. **---- until James Watson and Francis Crick proposed a model for its structure that had extraordinary explanatory power.**

- A) Many genes encode proteins that are not enzymes
- B) A great deal was known about the physical and chemical properties of DNA
- C) DNA was not widely accepted as the genetic material
- D) DNA is made of two polynucleotide chains intertwined to form a double helix
- E) The idea that genes and enzymes are related in some way was first clearly stated in 1908

6. **---- that the proportion of glia to neurons increases greatly as animals move up the evolutionary ladder.**

- A) Comparisons of brains reveal
- B) This hypothesis has still to be tested
- C) Neuroscientists are pursuing the enquiry
- D) The capacity for learning is being investigated
- E) The problem has not been adequately researched

7. **If a child has the potential for cardiovascular disease, ----.**

- A) this article focuses on efforts to prevent childhood obesity and cardiovascular disease
- B) most people consider cardiovascular disease to be an adult disease
- C) obesity in children affects these changes
- D) poor health choices, such as poor diet, will cause the disease itself to develop
- E) questions arose about the extent to which genetics is involved in the risk of cardiovascular disease

8. **Just as the human mind allows a person to develop a concept of intellectual self, ----.**

- A) each cell in a person's body has molecules on its surface that are unique to that specific person
- B) the function of the immune system is to defend the body against invaders
- C) virtually any organ can be attacked by the immune system, including the kidneys, lungs, heart and brain
- D) the immune system provides a concept of biological self
- E) the immune system is composed of cells and soluble substances

9. **---- that the major cancer killer, lung cancer, is strongly influenced by diet.**

- A) The latest statistical evidence
- B) However obvious it may seem
- C) There is much evidence to suggest
- D) As smokers love to point out
- E) The consumption of fruit and vegetables ensures

10. **----, but it is not enough to stop malaria.**

- A) The parasites infect the red blood cells
- B) The shapes of these proteins were constantly changing
- C) A malaria vaccine would have to fulfill two functions
- D) Encouraging the immune system to create antibodies is useful
- E) Antibodies cannot access the insides of cells where the parasites are usually to be found

11. **As the signs of pneumonia are relatively subtle in ICU patients, ----.**

- A) gastric colonization may also influence the development of pneumonia
- B) the diagnosis is often fairly complex
- C) ventilated patients were never at risk
- D) this is particularly true of patients with congestive heart failure
- E) exposure to bacteria cannot always be avoided

12. **Because of the long-term requirement for a diet, ----.**

- A) it must be tailored to a person's tastes and habits
- B) the protein would have been of high quality
- C) foods high in fiber should have been used liberally
- D) it is unwise to allow severe diets to be followed for more than 16 weeks
- E) the weight loss would have been slower

13. **Though the idea that food is addictive is far from mainstream, ----.**

- A) on the contrary, the evidence was inconclusive
- B) more research on the subject was essential
- C) their debate is certainly an interesting one
- D) their behaviour was nevertheless predictable
- E) many nutritionists regard it as plausible

14. **While cloned horses are currently banned from competing in top races, ----.**

- A) some people in the industry believe the ban will soon be lifted
- B) the world's first cloned horse could be born any day now
- C) various groups had been struggling for years to clone horses
- D) it seemed the obstacles had been overcome
- E) the big question was whether cloned horses could be healthy

15. Though the brain accounts for just one-fiftieth of our body weight, ----.

- A) the lower brain is responsible for instinctive behaviour
- B) it consumes about a fifth of our oxygen and glucose supplies
- C) brain weight doubles during the first year of life
- D) mental decline is only inevitable with actual brain disease
- E) the brain has an organic logic all of its own

16. When the concept of the polypill was first made known, ----.

- A) people just didn't know how to react
- B) it seems like a revolutionary step forward
- C) risk factors will only pick out those at highest risk
- D) the results of proper trials may tell a different story
- E) it certainly deserves to be given the chance of a clinical trial

17. ---- that keep cells in their proper place and clamp a lid on their growth.

- A) The new wave of progress started with an explosion in the availability of genomic data
- B) The study of cancer has always been a frustrating line of work
- C) Every cancer represents a failure of the systems
- D) Antibody-based therapies have an inherent limitation
- E) Several antibody treatments are showing promise in clinical trials

18. Before allergic rhinitis and asthma became prevalent ----.

- A) the link between the two disorders was not suspected
- B) very little research is being conducted in this field
- C) they also suffer more debilitating chest symptoms
- D) these people are at high risk of developing the latter
- E) the degree of inflammation should also have been taken into consideration

19. ---- unless infection complicates the process.

- A) In cases of abrasion, regeneration without scarring occurs promptly
- B) There is no perforation of the skin
- C) The margins of an incision are usually relatively clean
- D) The immediate margins of a laceration are frequently hemorrhagic and traumatized
- E) When contusions are superficial, bleeding is usually evident almost at once

20. Since the prime aim of evolution was to make us fit for reproduction, ----.

- A) even the tissues of the heart deteriorate with age
- B) this would involve resetting our biological clocks
- C) it might have been possible to extend our life spans by fasting
- D) aging is an even more relentless process
- E) it did not select for longevity

21. As soon as a diagnosis of vasculitis has been established, ----.

- A) this would amount to aggressive therapy
- B) a decision regarding therapeutic strategy must be made
- C) in general, aggressive therapy should be avoided
- D) the drug will be discontinued immediately on remission
- E) this produced an adequate response almost immediately

22. If a child has nightmares frequently, ----.

- A) this is probably due to some sort of insecurity
- B) this manifested itself in an unwillingness to go to bed
- C) crying at night due to fear of the dark needs sympathetic handling
- D) it created problems at home or at school
- E) a healthy child can sleep through almost any disturbance

23. ---- in which patients not confined to bed may have their meals.

- A) Air-conditioning is recommended for all dressing and treatment rooms
- B) Boredom is a major factor in poor morale
- C) The current trend is to reduce the size of wards
- D) The disagreement was about the size of the ward
- E) A lot of the newer hospitals provide day rooms

24. If the problem is caught in time, ----.

- A) one must sincerely hope that the war on hunger will be won
- B) several types of treatment had proved effective
- C) these patients were three times less likely to have heart attacks
- D) dysentery has further depleted the store of nutrients in the body
- E) the life of a starving child may be saved by careful nutrition therapy

25. As he is very advanced in age, ----.

- A) the others scarcely seemed worried by it
- B) I wished I could have sent for his daughter
- C) they will operate on him only in the last resort
- D) no one will be prepared for such an event
- E) any other patient would have complained bitterly

26. If autism is identified early, ----.

- A) even so impairment of function would affect daily life
- B) a child can be helped to improve its communication skills
- C) the families still needed a lot of professional help
- D) new therapeutic methods would have been helpful
- E) it has been possible to treat it effectively

27. ---- until she had finished growing.

- A) Nobody knows the cause
- B) Clearly an operation won't be necessary
- C) It might be unwise to delay the operation
- D) A diagnosis of developmental dysplasia was made
- E) They decided not to operate

28. ---- because so many of them are born premature or with low birth weights.

- A) Protein-energy undernutrition over a prolonged period of time produces many syndromes
- B) In children the condition kwashiorkor is characterized, among other things, by apathy and a distended stomach
- C) Protein-energy malnutrition impairs the immune response
- D) Protein-energy malnutrition is rampant among infants in Third World countries
- E) Over 10 million people died of undernutrition last year

29. ---- whether there is whole body exposure or exposure only of parts.

- A) The effects of hypothermia depend on
- B) The reduction in the metabolic rate that accompanied the hypothermia
- C) Abnormal core body temperature above 40°C occurred
- D) Children have recovered totally after hours of submersion in icy waters
- E) There have been cases of successful resuscitation of those in hypothermia related coma

30. ---- that active people need more protein than do sedentary people.

- A) They ignored the essential aim of the project
- B) The evidence we have gathered through our research suggests
- C) Long-distance runners are exceptional
- D) The reference is to athletes in training
- E) Activities of all kinds are encouraged

31. Because the visual system is not well-developed at birth, ----.

- A) new-born babies' ability to change focus is limited and they are very near-sighted
- B) a near-sighted adult with 20/30 vision will be able to see at 20 feet
- C) new-born infants can distinguish the sound of the human voice from other sounds
- D) developmental psychologists would have designed some ingenious procedures to study the mental capacities of young infants
- E) parents noticed with delight that the baby had begun to make eye contact

32. By comparing urinary creatinine excretion to standards for sex and height, ---- if muscle mass is adequate or depleted.

- A) it is concluded
- B) it has been understood
- C) one can determine
- D) the physician can assume
- E) we are convinced

33. ---- that delaying vaccines very often results in incomplete inoculation.

- A) Drug companies are working to eliminate thiomersol from vaccines
- B) Some people still claim that thiomersol in vaccines has not proved harmful
- C) It has been convincingly established
- D) The vaccine schedule can be modified
- E) The new vaccine is gradually becoming available everywhere

34. Although nitrous oxide is still in common use as a general anaesthetic, ----.

- A) the operating room became known as the Ether Dome
- B) nitrous oxide and di-ethyl ether are not the same
- C) ether has not taken its place
- D) its reliability is sometimes questioned
- E) the term "ether" was often used indiscriminately during the 19th century

35. ---- that will kill a range of cancer cells but leave healthy cells unharmed.

- A) The results were discouraging
- B) The first step is to determine its molecular structure
- C) At this stage testing should not be discontinued
- D) The research team remains passionate about the possibilities
- E) What they are hoping to find is a drug

36. Though they were almost certain there was no threatening disease ----.

- A) they decided to take a CT scan of the brain
- B) that combination of symptoms would have been alarming
- C) the operation has been scheduled for the day after tomorrow
- D) few similar cases have attracted so much attention
- E) the condition seems to be improving without any intervention

37. Though it is important to clear the whole area of a cancer, ----.

- A) as much healthy tissue as possible must be left behind
- B) more cancerous cells could have been removed
- C) the brain tumor was the major exception
- D) with the laser a breakthrough in treatment seems likely
- E) statistically, the chances of recovery seem to be the same

38. Even if broccoli doesn't protect one from colon cancer, ----.

- A) some authorities continued to argue that it did
- B) one can't enjoy it more than twice a week
- C) several other vegetables were found to be equally rich in vitamins
- D) it certainly has other beneficial functions
- E) it might also increase the risk of heart trouble

39. ---- because it may a trophy in response to a certain type of serious stress.

- A) An atrophied hippocampus and PTSD go together
- B) Different parts of the brain can be damaged in such conditions
- C) We use the hippocampus to manage explicit, conscious memory
- D) This particular part of the brain has attracted a lot of attention recently
- E) Memory problems may arise from subtle microscopic conditions

40. As children vary so much in their individual requirements, ----.

- A) it hasn't been useful to compare the development of the cousins
- B) one should not try to follow the book too closely
- C) we certainly hadn't encouraged them to eat anymore
- D) I suppose he slept as much as he needed to
- E) in fact, they compare well with the so-called

41. Whenever doctors consider prescribing a drug, ----.

- A) infrequent headaches or muscle strains can be relieved with over-the-counter drugs
- B) they must weigh the possible risks against the expected benefits
- C) infants and very young children are at special risk of adverse drug reactions
- D) it's necessary to accept a higher risk of a severe drug reaction to treat a life-threatening disease
- E) potential benefits and risks were seldom able to be determined with mathematical precision

42. Because adults dislike hearing babies cry, ----.

- A) infants sometimes stop crying if they have interesting things to watch
- B) the infant uses basic techniques for getting the caregiver to come closer
- C) babies learn very early to control their social environment
- D) they try various techniques for soothing them
- E) the crying of healthy newborn infants is fairly characteristic in both pitch and rhythm

43. Even if tumours grow in and disrupt the brain, ----.

- A) cancers are named according to the organ or tissue in which they originate
- B) cancer cells may continue to grow until they kill the organism
- C) they can often be removed completely by surgery
- D) certain brain diseases change the pattern of brain waves
- E) symptoms result when brain tissue is destroyed or pressure builds on the brain

44. Though medication can alleviate the symptoms of depression, ----.

- A) the prognosis fell short of expectations
- B) it had increased dramatically over the years
- C) it cannot extinguish the disease
- D) it would sometimes have a reverse effect
- E) they were sure to continue indefinitely

45. ---- whose diagnosis turned out to be correct.

- A) There's still no information
- B) That's the doctor
- C) Several doctors are of the same opinion
- D) Their advice seems to be the best
- E) There's still a question

46. ---- as soon as they get him into the ambulance.

- A) We were still waiting for the news of him
- B) It was your job to find out
- C) His condition deteriorated rapidly
- D) Be sure to give me a call
- E) The situation has proved urgent

47. Whereas extra training may not accelerate children's motor development, ----.

- A) some of them were then given extra stimulation
- B) infants deprived of physical stimulation would have delayed motor development
- C) these are the ones who do not have the opportunity to move about
- D) some amount of practice is necessary for development to occur normally
- E) there had been several techniques for comparing the effects of maturation and learning

48. Many people think that if they have a good night's sleep, ----.

- A) they will wake up without an alarm and feel rested and refreshed
- B) sleeping seven hours a night is associated with the lowest mortality risk
- C) they are usually drowsy early in the morning even after a full night's sleep
- D) they would have had no trouble remaining awake during the day
- E) medications for insomnia can't be effective, compared with nonpharmacological approaches

49. ---- since it can have an overall negative impact on a person's life.

- A) There was a feeling of inadequacy among the team members
- B) AIDS may cause depression indirectly
- C) He began to feel the work was too stressful
- D) She put off going to a doctor about the lump
- E) Some people are more ambitious than others

50. Even though there is widespread publicity about the genetic causes of cancer, ----.

- A) genetics actually plays a fairly minor role in the development of cancer
- B) scientists estimated that lung cancer was nine times higher among smokers than non-smokers
- C) epidemiologists generally agree that sufficient research evidence exists for infection
- D) the leading cause of cancer deaths for both women and men continues to be lung cancer
- E) these genes protect against cancer by providing the code for a protective protein

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1	B	11	B	21	B	31	A	41	B
2	B	12	A	22	A	32	C	42	D
3	D	13	E	23	E	33	C	43	C
4	B	14	E	24	E	34	D	44	C
5	C	15	B	25	C	35	E	45	B
6	A	16	A	26	B	36	A	46	D
7	D	17	C	27	E	37	A	47	D
8	D	18	A	28	D	38	D	48	A
9	C	19	A	29	A	39	C	49	A
10	D	20	E	30	B	40	B	50	A



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