

VOCABULARY STUDIES

- 2 -

for ÜDS & KPDS



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AÇIKLAMA

1. Vocabulary Studies 50 sorudan oluşan iki testtir. Bu kaynaklarda bulunan sorular YDS ve KPSS sınavlarında sorulmuş kelimelerden oluşmaktadır.
2. ÜDS ya da KPDS sınavına hazırlanmaya yeni başlayanlar için temel kelime hazinesini oluşturabilecek kelimeleri içermektedir.
3. ÖSYM sınavlarında sorulan kelime soruları incelendiğinde birçok kelimenin defalarca sorulduğu görülecektir. Ancak bazen örneğin KPSS sınavında sorulan bir kelime başka bir dönemde KPDS de yada ÜDS de sorulabilmektedir. Bu ÖSYM sınavlarına girenlerin sorulmuş tüm soruları çözmesinin çok faydalı olacağı kesindir.
4. Bu kaynağın YDS ve KPSS sınavlarına hazırlananlar içinde faydalı olacaktır. Ancak bu sınavlara hazırlananların bu soruları tam testler içinde çözmesi daha uygun olabilir.
5. Soruları sözlük kullanmadan çözdükten sonra mutlaka bilmediğiniz kelimeleri öğrenmelisiniz. İlk testlerde çok fazla sözlük kullanmanız gerekebilir. Ancak bu durum kelimeleri öğrendikçe değişecektir.
6. Unutulmamalıdır ki ÜDS ve KPDS gibi sınavlarda kelime en önemli unsurdur çünkü bu sınavlar büyük oranda (ve giderek artan şekilde) okuduğunu anlamaya dayalıdır ve bunun yolu kelime hazinesinden geçer.

'Without grammar you can do little, but without vocabulary you can do nothing'

1. In spite of much research into the subject, we still only ---- know how and why tornadoes form.

- A) likely
- B) truly
- C) ideally
- D) partially
- E) fairly

2. Ideally, museums should have lots of public money, ---- space to exhibit most of their treasures and enough staff to look after them.

- A) grateful
- B) sufficient
- C) incredible
- D) portative
- E) radiant

3. Volunteer fire brigades, unlike professional ones, ---- have the training to deal with big or complicated fires.

- A) secretly
- B) suddenly
- C) rarely
- D) reasonably
- E) convincingly

4. In his final years of office, President Clinton maintained a ---- low profile but took several major trips overseas.

- A) certainly
- B) randomly
- C) strongly
- D) plainly
- E) relatively

5. Although it is dying out in the towns, folk dance is still a vibrant tradition in Turkish villages, as you may well see if you ---- a traditional wedding party.

- A) involve
- B) attend
- C) demonstrate
- D) consist
- E) relieve

6. The new version of the *Night Sky* programme has various ---- that make it much more enjoyable than the first version.

- A) extracts
- B) totals
- C) additions
- D) needs
- E) disappointments

7. It was the only school for miles around and so all the children in the ---- went to the same school.

- A) situation
- B) property
- C) department
- D) neighbourhood
- E) circumstance

8. I was a ---- child and so I used to make up stories and hold conversations with imaginary people.

- A) painful
- B) selfish
- C) consistent
- D) charming
- E) lonely

9. Queen Elizabeth I established a strong central government that received the ---- support of her people.

- A) loyal
- B) favourite
- C) capable
- D) sensitive
- E) fluent

10. Stewart, a young and ---- talented British historian, has written a book on the impact of World War II on British politics.

- A) convincingly
- B) remarkably
- C) directly
- D) continually
- E) crucially

11. Fire-fighting and the training methods employed are becoming ---- complex.

- A) previously
- B) plainly
- C) partly
- D) courageously
- E) extremely

12. Films quite often focus on journalism, and from time to time they have critically examined and ---- this profession.

- A) succeeded
- B) deserved
- C) denied
- D) influenced
- E) suspected

13. Marathon-training schedules range from four to six months and they all ---- considerable discipline.

- A) require
- B) reduce
- C) imply
- D) combine
- E) improve

14. A vital problem facing us this century is the ---- of global warming.

- A) collection
- B) provision
- C) issue
- D) disturbance
- E) expression

15. In 1496, fresh from his ---- of the New World, Christopher Columbus was still thinking about China.

- A) invention
- B) journey
- C) possession
- D) discovery
- E) pursuit

16. Much has been written about the outbreak of war in 1914, but the question of who was ---- is still being debated.

- A) desirable
- B) responsible
- C) compulsive
- D) peaceful
- E) adequate

17. She seems ---- to take part in the quiz programme.

- A) reluctant
- B) hard-working
- C) selfish
- D) loyal
- E) delicate

18. His novels have been ---- praised for the superb use of colloquial language.

- A) rapidly
- B) strangely
- C) suddenly
- D) safely
- E) widely

19. An estimated \$4 billion over the next five years will cover the cost of ---- immunizing children in developing countries.

- A) undeniably
- B) abruptly
- C) fully
- D) currently
- E) actively

20. T.S. Eliot's poem *The Waste Land* really ---- in capturing the mood of postwar Europe.

- A) disturbs
- B) deserves
- C) contributes
- D) recovers
- E) succeeds

21. If life didn't start on Earth but came from comets instead, there's no reason why something similar couldn't ---- again today.

- A) establish
- B) respect
- C) happen
- D) perceive
- E) develop

22. If you go down to the woods in August, it is easy to get the ---- that the birds, like so many of us, are on holiday.

- A) notice
- B) desire
- C) consciousness
- D) impression
- E) evidence

23. In order to study the past it is not always.....to know precisely how long ago in years a particular period or event occurred.

- A) recurrent
- B) annual
- C) capable
- D) absolute
- E) essential

24. Consumers know that food labels such as “organic” and “natural” do not ---- guarantee good conditions for the animals that produced the meat, milk or eggs found inside the packaging.

- A) respectively
- B) relatively
- C) necessarily
- D) severely
- E) falsely

25. Pandas consume 18 kg of woody bamboo daily, which provides almost 99 per cent of their dietary ----.

- A) measurements
- B) needs
- C) achievements
- D) expectations
- E) supplements

26. It is not clear whether bald eagles are directlyfor driving away golden eagles in California’s Channel Islands.

- A) responsible
- B) stable
- C) cautious
- D) particular
- E) reasonable

27. The ---- accepted laws of physics are the same - everywhere in the world.

- A) continually
- B) rapidly
- C) simply
- D) equally
- E) commonly

28. An attempt to ---- a poem should never be made before the poem is well understood.

- A) compare
- B) support
- C) determine
- D) mean
- E) evaluate

29. The total sales of US magazines in 1986 ---- 325.3 million.

- A) profited
- B) afforded
- C) provided
- D) reached
- E) recorded

30. While it is possible that the death of elderly couples within a short time of each other could occur by chance, there is compelling ---- suggesting a causal link.

- A) predictor
- B) evidence
- C) conflict
- D) definition
- E) consideration

31. Egyptian actor Omar Sharif’s ---- role is in a French film called “Monsieur Ibrahim”.

- A) latest
- B) rarest
- C) furthest
- D) fastest
- E) clearest

32. Traditional views of foreign policy depend ---- on assumptions about the relations between states.

- A) constructively
- B) respectively
- C) heavily
- D) locally
- E) consecutively

33. Golf will soon ---- the destination for many vacationers and property owners over the next few years.

- A) attribute
- B) attract
- C) fulfil
- D) confirm
- E) determine

34. The river Loire runs through the heart of France, and this region embodies the ---- of the French way of life.

- A) essence
- B) approval
- C) conscience
- D) explanation
- E) decision

35. China went through a long period of ---- population growth.

- A) delicate
- B) rigid
- C) rapid
- D) pleasant
- E) comfortable

36. Scientists and various organizations are ---- working to develop vaccines for the top three killer diseases: AIDS, malaria and tuberculosis.

- A) socially
- B) suddenly
- C) recently
- D) currently
- E) nearly

37. The Central Asian region ---- buried in poverty and plagued by corruption and social inequality.

- A) belongs
- B) remains
- C) prospers
- D) depends
- E) maintains

38. I used to see quite a lot of Jane, but now we ---- manage to meet.

- A) just
- B) fairly
- C) rarely
- D) usually
- E) mainly

39. You can't trust Amy; she can't even ---- a secret.

- A) remember
- B) win
- C) prevent
- D) keep
- E) leave

40. Some of the company directors do not have the ---- to sign papers on behalf of the company.

- A) possession
- B) influence
- C) talent
- D) progress
- E) right

41. The Giant Pacific Octopus has the ---- length of 3 meters and weighs up to 30 kilograms.

- A) essential
- B) efficient
- C) eager
- D) impressive
- E) unpleasant

42. Certain nations have ---- the use of prenatal diagnostic techniques to select the sex of an unborn child; but, bribery and human ingenuity have made it easy for prospective parents to bypass the statute.

- A) removed
- B) outlawed
- C) explored
- D) sustained
- E) retained

43. I didn't.....we would be leaving quite so early.

- A) consult
- B) expect
- C) wait
- D) ask
- E) determine

44. They couldn't find a house in London at a price they could

- A) obtain
- B) demand
- C) get
- D) afford
- E) require

45. The tourists were.....by the poverty they observed in some African countries.

- A) upset
- B) damaged
- C) contented
- D) involved
- E) included

46. Determined to get into shape for the coming swimming season, Clara exercises.....every morning.

- A) clumsily
- B) reluctantly
- C) vigorously
- D) mournfully
- E) tolerantly

47. Although he appears to be fluent in English his sentences are full of grammatical.....

- A) wrongs
- B) dangers
- C) mistakes
- D) duties
- E) rules

48. Measles is not.....a children's disease.

- A) seriously
- B) occasionally
- C) nearly
- D) reluctantly
- E) exclusively

49. The new cashier soon.....himself to be both efficient and trustworthy.

- A) proved
- B) spoiled
- C) exaggerated
- D) upheld
- E) undermined

50. Nearly half the students said they were in _____ either to banks or to friends – or to both – due to various expenses.

- A) offence
- B) payment
- C) debt
- D) negligence
- E) penalty

ANSWER KEY

VOCABULARY STUDIES 2	1	D	11	E	21	C	31	A	41	D
	2	B	12	D	22	D	32	C	42	B
	3	C	13	A	23	E	33	E	43	B
	4	E	14	C	24	C	34	A	44	D
	5	A	15	D	25	B	35	C	45	A
	6	C	16	B	26	A	36	D	46	C
	7	D	17	A	27	E	37	B	47	C
	8	E	18	E	28	E	38	C	48	E
	9	A	19	C	29	D	39	D	49	A
	10	B	20	E	30	B	40	E	50	C